

Agricultural and Rural Actors Working Together for Good Food, Good Farming and Better Rural Policies in the EU

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The Future is Small! SOLidarity in France and Beyond

② 21 June, 2018 ♣ ARC ▷ Latest from EU Member States, Main stories



Audrey Boullot, Programs Manager at SOL, Alternatives Agroécologiques et Solidaires

Across the continent, rural communities are struggling with the effects of depopulation. Young and new entrants to the farming sector are crucial to keep rural areas lively and further agroecological practices on small farms, diversifying the sector. They often have a tough time to get on their feet, in an area dominated by Big Ag. French NGO SOL – Alternatives Agroécologiques et Solidaires – set up the Small Farms International project in 2016 with the sole aim of supporting small



We completed our series on soil. You can read all contributions online or download a free printer-friendly PDF with all contributions here.

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farmers, particularly those new to the job. Programs manager Audrey Boullot reports on their developments.

Small and medium scale farms, which represent the majority of farms in Europe, have a decisive role in rural areas that needs to be recognized. They are labour-intensive, supply quality food at local and national levels and contribute to biodiversity and other important activities in the wider rural economy. Despite some recognition of the importance of small scale farming and of agroecology, small farms are struggling to survive. The number of farmers is dwindling year on year and it is a challenge for newcomers to begin this work.



The majority of European farms are small or medium scale.

Permaculture, agroforestry, crop livestock farming and biointensive farming inspire newcomers to turn to agriculture to make a living. However, adequate training in these skills is still very rare which makes learning such practices very difficult.

Starting or taking over a farm is an adventure but it is a difficult work that requires intensive field knowledge that can only be obtained through on-the-ground training and years of experience. It is difficult for new small farmers to gain access to land and public subsidies are not at all adapted to small farm development. Furthermore, there are inequalities in land accessibility between territories.

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SOL supports newcomers to the farming sector through training (Photo: SOL Alternatives Agroecologiques et Solidaires)

Helping newcomers to start their own farm or take over an old one is thus a real challenge. Public policies to help develop alternative agricultural models in France are poor. It is in this context that **SOL** developed the 2016 **Small Farms International project**. SOL is a French NGO which has worked since the 1980s in partnership with civil society organisations to implement a new development paradigm based on the fulfillment of the basic needs of human beings especially small farmers in respect to nature preservation.

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Small Farms International aims to emphasise agriculture's societal role. Agriculture has economic, social and environmental significance. The project is being run in France, India and Senegal, in partnership with three local organisations in each country.



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Emphasising agricultural innovation and know-how exchanges, its goal is multiple: to experiment and take ownership of sustainable, livable and reproducible agroecological models that favour farmers' autonomy, biodiversity (especially through the conservation of native seeds) and to re-create the linkages between citizens and farmers through sensitization and promotion of short distribution channels.

From production, selection and multiplication of their own seeds to production of their own food though agroecological practices, this project addresses the entire chain of a farmers diverse activities with the goals: economic self-sufficiency and ecological efficiency.

SOL and its partners develop on-farm trainings for agriculture newcomers in a network of small agroecological farms. This is to help them understand the reality and diversity of daily life for a farmer, and to learn the essentials for their future work. They also train future farmers to seed conservation and multiplication of native seeds so that they promote cultivated biodiversity in their future farm.



SOL trains farmers in seed conservation and supports Sainte Marthe Farm's living seed house which protects more than 1000 varieties of vegetable and fruit seeds (Photo: SOL Alternatives Agroecologiques et Solidaires)

Finally, they raise awareness to the issues faced by small and medium farms in France and at the international level, as well as to the links between agriculture, food, health and the environment through different events, campaigns and field visits.

In two years, SOL and its partners (Ferme Sainte Marthe Sologne in France) have trained more than 30 future farmers on a network

of 7 training farms. They are connecting their work with other organizations working on these issues, such as the **InPact network**, in order to exchange experiences and ideas, and create common ground that will enable them to advocate for a public support to such initiatives.



SOL provides training in native seed multiplication (Photo: SOL Alternatives Agroecologiques et Solidaires)

This type of project, and the positive feedback it has received from the general public in France, highlights the need to support small farmers and newcomers to build food systems that can meet environmental preservation, ensure farmers prosperity, and provide healthy and accessible food products to all citizens. However, whether or not we will succeed this transition will depend on all the actors' involvement. As of yet appropriate public policies which support such initiatives are scarce.

Audrey Boullot is Program manager at SOL, Alternatives Agroécologiques et Solidaire since 2016 coordinating the organisation's projects in partnership with local organisations in France, India and Senegal. Prior to that she had worked for 2 years in international contexts in France, in India and in Costa Rica on sustainable development projects related to rural development, agroecology, economics of food security and environmental education.

Audrey is graduated with a MS of International Affairs, International Development at Sciences Po Paris after a double degree in Sciences and Social Sciences with Pierre and Marie Curie University inluding a one year exchange program at St. Xavier's

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College in Mumbai (India). She also holds an advanced master in Agroecology from AgroParisTech.













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